

Vermilion Greenstone Belt, Minnesota



Exploration for Orogenic Gold Deposits in Minnesota's Vermilion Greenstone Belt

- Orogenic gold deposits produce more gold than any other deposit type.
- Greenstone belts in the Superior Province are the world's largest producer of orogenic gold.
- Vermillion Gold was founded in 2006 to evaluate the underexplored potential of Minnesota's Vermilion greenstone belt.





EXPLORATION and DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY

A Multiple Target Program :

- Use existing geophysical, geochemical and geological data to identify targets with good potential for deposit-size gold mineralization (most data is from the 1980s).
- Acquire a controlling property interest on the selected targets.
- Enhance targets to demonstrate high potential for commercial gold mineralization.
- Form joint ventures with gold exploration companies.



Exploration Project Areas

- Since starting the company in 2005 Vermillion has taken mineral lease positions on 7 targets.
- Vermillion is now focused on 3 target areas:

Linden Grove Lost Lake Virginia Horn

 In the fall of 2020 Vermillion entered into an earn-in/joint venture agreement with Centerra
Gold and has begun to systematically evaluate these priority prospects.





Linden Grove and Lost Lake Projects

- Both properties are located proximal to the Leech Lake Structural Discontinuity.
- Numerous alkali intrusives, porphyries including the Linden sanukatoid pluton.
- Glacial till cover thickens from east to west across the Vermilion greenstone belt.
 Without outcrop geophysics becomes a very important exploration tool.
- 2009 and 2010 Vermillion conducted airborne magnetic/VTEM geophysical surveys focused on the Linden and Lost Lake-Gale Brook target areas.





Lost Lake Project Historical Drilling Programs

- Prior exploration (1980s) by Meridian Gold outlined a zone of iron formation-hosted gold mineralization with values up to 5.4 gpt / 5 ft.
- Gold mineralization is associated with sulfidation of iron oxide.
- Sulfidation produces diminished magnetics and increased conductivity that can be identified by geophysical surveys.





Lost Lake Project

- In 2008 Vermillion Gold completed a helicopter VTEM survey over the area. Results revealed excellent untested geophysical targets.
- During the winter of 2009-10 Vermillion completed 3 diamond drill holes designed to validate results from the historical drill holes.





Lost Lake Project Meridian and Vermillion drill core samples

 Gold mineralization is associated with brecciation, sulfidation and quartz flooding.



Meridian 1987 drill hole 87-13 brecciation, quartz veining and sulfidation of oxide iron formation (5.4 gpt Au/1.52 m)



Vermillion Gold 2010 drill hole LL10-3 highly fractured iron-formation with quartz and sulfides



Lost Lake Project 2021 Rotosonic Drilling Program

- During January and February Vermillion completed 9 rotosonic drill holes.
- Samples were taken from the Rainy till and 5 ft. of bedrock. Till has been sent for gold grain and heavy mineral analyses and bedrock for geochemical analyses.
- Results should be available in late April or May.





Lost Lake Project 2021 Diamond Drilling Program

- From January to March Vermillion completed 2 diamond drill holes testing geophysical targets.
- 191 drill core samples were sent for analyses.
- Results should be available in late April.





Linden Grove Project Historical Till Sampling Drill Holes

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- During the mid 1980s an overburden drilling program conducted by the DNR identified highly anomalous gold grain counts in the Linden area. In drill hole OB-20801 over half of the gold grains were delicate, indicating a proximal source.
- Based on the DNR drilling program, American Copper and Nickel (INCO) acquired mineral leases and completed 22 overburden drill holes in the Linden Grove area.





Linden Grove Project Vermillion 2017 Rotosonic Drill Holes

- In the mid 2000s Vermillion acquired mineral leases in the Linden Grove area.
- In 2017 Vermillion gold completed 14 rotosonic drill holes to further evaluate the project area.
- Anomalous gold, arsenic, copper, and silver values were obtained from heavy mineral concentrates from several drill holes.





Linden Grove Project Vermillion 2021 Rotosonic Drill Holes

- In March of 2021 Vermillion Gold completed two rotosonic drill holes located to the east of historical drill holes.
- The drill holes primarily targeted geophysical anomalies.
- Results for till and bedrock samples should be available by the end of April.





Virginia Horn Project Historical Exploration

- Explored by Newmont Mining, Resources Exploration and Rhude and Fryberger in the 1980s and early 1990s.
- 31 drill holes primarily focused on gold mineralization in the Viking quartz-feldspar porphyry.
- Gold intersected in most drill holes with highest values from eastern end of the porphyry.





Virginia Horn Project Vermillion Drill Holes 2009, 2010, 2015

- Vermillion drilling programs focused on gold mineralization in dacite with known gold mineralization in outcrop.
- Gold intersections of 1.1 gpt/196 ft. and 1.03 gpt/224.9 ft.
- Intersections include: 16.1 gpt/3.6 ft 13.1 gpt/6.5 ft. 11.4 gpt/4.2 ft.



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Vermillion Gold evaluated Virginia Horn gold mineralization with 15 drill holes





VH90-4 - Quartz veins cutting dacite (11.4 gpt Au/4.2 ft)



VH-90-3 Sheared and brecciated metasediments (919 ppb Au/5 ft)



Quartz Veins Cutting Quartz-Feldspar Porphyry (5.48 gpt Au/1.4 ft)







- Historical exploration has been almost exclusively focused on the Viking quartzfeldspar porphyry.
- A study of the Virginia Horn area by the Minnesota DNR (Jirsa and Morey, 2003) discovered that the development of the Pike River-Fayal fault system led to the development of a Timiskaming-type extensional basin.
- In other greenstone belts there is an important spatial/genetic relationship between the Timiskaming geology and gold deposits.
- Most of the project area with potential for a significant gold deposit remains unexplored.





Virginia Horn Project Soil Geochemistry Sampling

Historical soil survey focused on the vicinity of the Viking porphyry and the Mud Lake area.





Virginia Horn Project Vermillion 2020 B-horizon soil samples

- During October-November 2020 Vermillion conducted a mapping and rock and soil sampling program.
- A total of 325 B-horizon soil samples and 88 rock samples were collected and sent for geochemical analyses.
- Summer 2021 additional soil sampling, rock sampling and geology mapping.





Virginia Horn Project 2021 Airborne Magnetic Survey

- Historical geophysical surveys were done on the ground and covered only a small part of the Virginia Horn area.
- In early March 2021 Vermillion covered the entire Virginia Horn with an airborne survey done on lines spaced 100 m apart.





Virginia Horn Project 2021 Induced Polarization Survey

 30-line km I.P. survey was conducted on lines spaced
200 m apart covering the Pike River and Fayal fault system.





Virginia Horn Project Additional Exploration Plans 2021

- Geologic mapping and rock and soil sampling proximal to the Pike River-Fayal fault system.
- Short drill holes spaced 400 to 800 m apart to sample the basal till gold content and top 5 ft of bedrock.
- Follow-up with tightly spaced short drill holes to further define targets in areas with anomalous till or rock values.
- Finally, diamond drill holes to test specific targets defined by the soil and till sampling programs and geophysical surveys.





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