

# Treaty Rights in the 1854 Ceded Territory



Darren Vogt, Resource Management Director  
1854 Treaty Authority

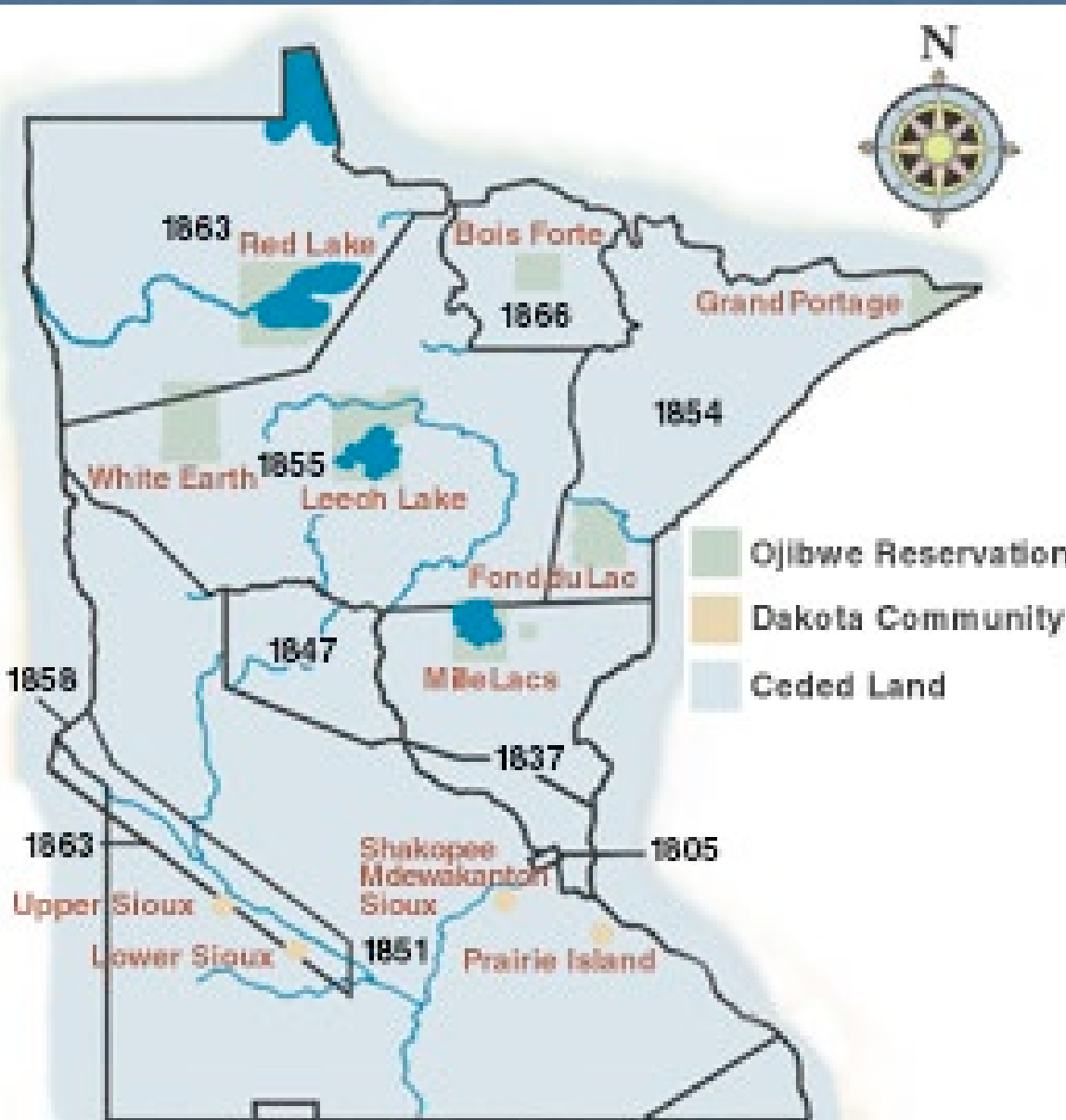
November 2022

# Treaties

- Ceded land to the United States – opened land for settlement and development
- Established reservations
- **Retain** rights to hunt, fish, and gather



# Reservations and Ceded Territories in Minnesota

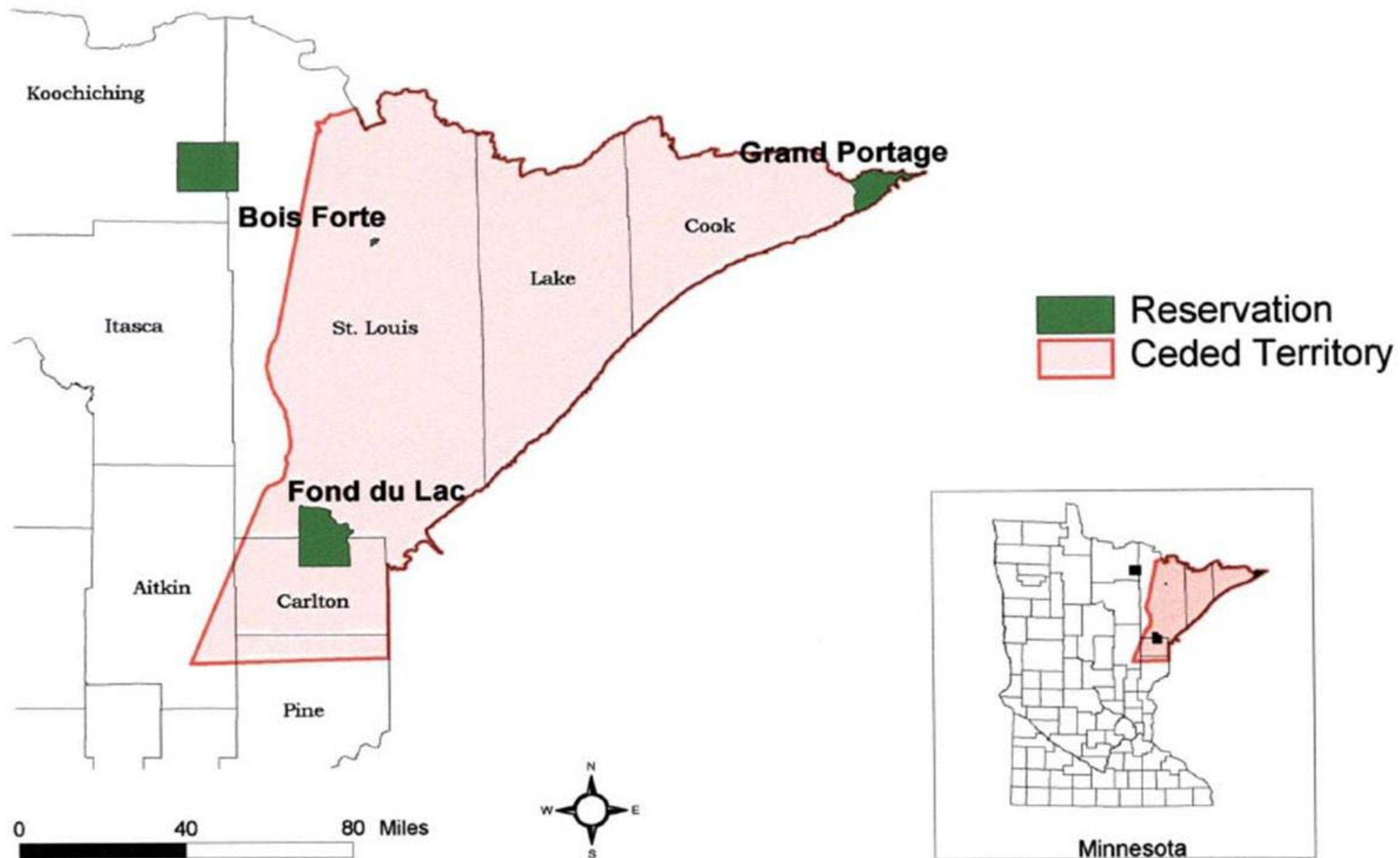


*Each reservation is a sovereign nation.*

Minnesota  
Chippewa Tribe -  
6 of the 7 Ojibwe  
Bands



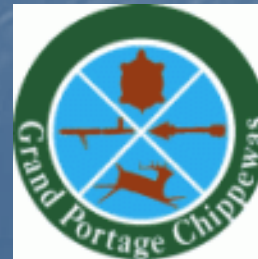
# 1854 Ceded Territory





## *1854 Treaty Authority Overview*

- The 1854 Treaty Authority is an inter-tribal natural resource management agency that manages the **off**-reservation hunting, fishing, and gathering rights of the Bois Forte and Grand Portage Bands of Lake Superior Chippewa in the territory ceded under the Treaty of 1854.
- The 1854 Treaty Authority consists of four divisions: Administrative, Enforcement, Resource Management, Education and Outreach.
- Together these divisions work to preserve, protect, and enhance the 1854 Treaty rights and the 1854 Ceded Territory natural/cultural resources.

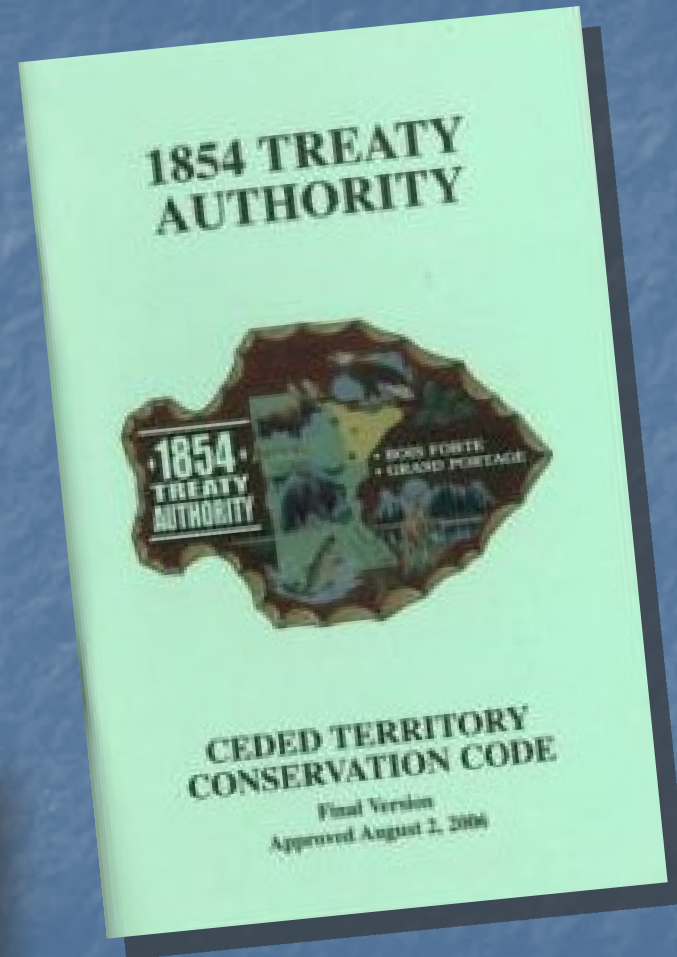




## *1854 Treaty Authority Overview*

### ENFORCEMENT DIVISION

The Enforcement Division consists of licensed Peace Officers. They are responsible to enforce the Conservation Code of the 1854 Treaty Authority in the 1854 Ceded Territory.







## *1854 Treaty Authority Overview*

### RESOURCE MANAGEMENT DIVISION

- Harvest Management and Implementation
- Wildlife
- Fisheries
- Wild Rice
- Environmental
- Invasive Species
- Climate Change
- Cultural Resources







# *1854 Treaty Authority Overview*

## EDUCATION AND OUTREACH DIVISION







# *1854 Treaty Authority Overview*





# Executive Orders and Statutes

- The Presidential Executive Order 13175: Consultation and Coordination with Indian Tribal Governments (November 6, 2000)
- Memorandum on Tribal Consultation and Strengthening Nation-to-Nation Relationships (January 26, 2021)
- Office of the Governor Executive Order #19-24: Affirming the Government-to-Government Relationship Between the State of Minnesota and Minnesota Tribal Nations: Providing for Consultation, Coordination, and Cooperation (April 4, 2019)
- MN State Statute 2021 – Section 10.65: Government-To-Government Relationship with Tribal Governments (July 2, 2021)





## Working with tribes – proper consultation



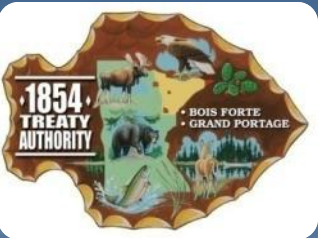
- government-to-government (and at appropriate level)

*1854 Treaty Authority supports Bois Forte and Grand Portage but does not speak for them*

## • EARLY AND MEANINGFUL

What issues are important?

*Each tribe is sovereign and unique.*



# 1854 Treaty Authority – More Information

1854 TREATY AUTHORITY

GRAND PORTAGE | BOIS FORTÉ

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### 1854 Treaty Authority

Is an Inter-Tribal Natural Resource Management Agency that manages the off-reservation hunting, fishing and gathering rights of the Grand Portage and Bois Forte bands of Lake Superior Chippewa in the territory ceded under the treaty of 1854....



**Quick Links**

- Wild Rice Condition Updates
- Whitefish Netting
- Invasive Species
- Eagle Parts/Feathers Application
- Online Deer Registration



### 2016 Wild Rice Condition Updates

It's getting to be that time again....and our Resource Management crew has

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[www.1854treatyauthority.org](http://www.1854treatyauthority.org)





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